SUMMARY

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Trans-Siberian Railway and BAM: the System View on the Problem of Competitiveness Increase

In article the problem of «BAM-Trans-Siberian Railway» system competitiveness in a situation of world instability is comprehensively analyzed. Alternative variants of a historical and new Silk Road and its northern expansion at the expense of railway routes passage on territory of Russia are discussed. Theoretical and practical arguments in favor of the cooperation strategy choice with the Chinese railways for the competitiveness increase of the «BAM-Trans-Siberian Railway» system are formulated.

BAM, Trans-Siberian Railway, Competitiveness, Silk Road, Sea Transportations, «Prisoner's dilemma», Cooperation, Commercial Effectiveness

Zausaev V.K., Burdakova G.I., Kruchak N.A. Far Eastern research Institute of market economy, Khabarovsk

Development Scenarios and Economic Competitiveness of the Far East of Russia

This article is described possible scenarios of socio-economic development of the Far East of Russia, formulated the basic points of the national scenario, given the essential condition of its realization, based on reducing the cost of the regional economy.

Far East of Russia, development scenarios, national scenario, condition of realization, state paternalism, growth poles, institutional transformation

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Eastern Near-Border Russian Regions: Alternatives of Rural Development

The article deals with the possibility of socio-economic development of the Eastern border regions of Russia at the expense of unused agricultural land involving to economic turnover. On the example of separate regions are analyzed opportunities and constraints for economic and socio-cultural integration with neighboring countries. As one of the main drivers of rural development has proposed to use already existing points of local activity, including informal entrepreneurship. It concludes that the outlines of the state policy should aim at creation of a favorable business climate in the border areas and their integration with other regions of Russia and the border areas of neighboring countries.

Border areas, rural development, land resources, economic and human potential

Kolomak E.A., Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, SB RAS, Novosibirsk

Does Urban Structure inFluence the Economic Development?

The paper presents empirical analysis of the interregional differences in the Russian urban system and estimates of influence of the urbanization and of the urban structure on the economic development of the territories. The analysis shows essential differences in the level of the urbanization and in the internal urban structure among the regions, but does not reveal tendency to a divergence. The estimates confirm positive influence of the urbanization and the urban diversity on the regional economic development; however the high concentration of the urban population has negative effect on the productivity. We concluded that a diversified spatial policy is more effective.

Urban system, interregional disparities, economic development, empirical analysis **Fedorova E.A., Levina A.M., Nikolaev A.E.,** Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Moscow

Evaluating the Effectiveness of Companies with FDI in Russia: Regional Dimension

The paper assessed the performance of companies with FDI in Russia, taking into account the regional dimension. The methodology includes an enlarged model of the Cobb-Douglass to include horizontal, vertical spillover effects from PILEmpiricheskaya base includes analysis Statements 31 150 companies for 2006-2013 year. The study can be said that regional policy to equalize the socio-economic situation of the subjects of inter-budgetary subsidies by a positive impact on the performance of companies with FDI in economically weak regions. Measures to stimulate imports in the regions are also able to have a beneficial effect on the effectiveness of international and, indirectly, the Russian companies.

FDI, spillover-effect, exports, imports, regional policy

Nizova L.M., Malinkina I.V., Volga State University of Technology, Yoshkar-Ola Entrepreneurship at the Regional Level Priorities and Issues

On the basis of monitoring data and case study identified problems and perspectives of entrepreneurship development in the case of the Republic of Mari El.

Business, businessman, self-employment, the economy, investments, turnover, wages, profit, loss of business incubator

Voronov Yu.P., Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, SB RAS, Novosibirsk

The Bridge Between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics (about Nobel Prize jn Economics 2015)

Article is devoted professor Angus Deaton's researches results, that became argument for Nobel prize awarding to him. Special attention is directed to restoration of connection between microeconomics and macroeconomics. Problems of well-being self-estimation and foreign aid are touched upon also.

Nobel prize on economics, well-being, health, income inequality, height, foreign aid, self-estimation

Berkovich M.I., Antipina N.I., Kostroma State Technological University, Kostroma Region Agency of Investments and Project Support, Kostroma

Can we Consider that the Technoparks are Technoparks?

In article the experience in forming and operation of technoparks in view their regulatory support on federal and regional levels was generalized. The innovative orientation analysis of technoparks resident's activity was revealed that regional "technoparks" don't correspond to quantitative characteristics and signs of their effectiveness.

Innovations, technopark, region, industrial park, branch specialization

Usenko N.I., Otmakhova Yu.S., Poznyakovski V.M., Kuzbass Institute of Economics and Law, Novosibirsk State University, Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, SB RAS, Research Institute of Processing and Certification of Food Products of Kemerovo Technological Institute of Food Industry, Kemerovo, Novosibirsk

Structural and Qualitative Transformation of the Bread Market (Analysis of the Current State and the Problems of Development)

The article presents the analysis of the characteristics of a fundamental transformation is happening and competition processes at the bread market and their impact on changing the structure of the product offering and product quality. The authors consider the peculiarities of innovation in the field of production of bread and bakery products.

Bread market, competitive processes, bread quality, innovation, food security

Kombarov V.Yu., Institute of Economics and Industrial Engineering, SB RAS, Novosibirsk

Becoming the subject of work at Siberian industrial factories

At the base of sociological case study of engineers conducted at four Siberian enterprises of military-industrial complex was made a test to construct a typology of workers that vary for different types and trajectories or strategies of subjectivity and can be viewed as kind of continuum – trans-subjectivity – which is characterized by or the absence of the subject or by its full manifestation.

Subject of labor, rhizome, cluster analysis, engineers, social structure, industrial plants, empirical survey

Solovyev A.K., Dontcova S.A., State University of Finance under the Government of Russia, Department of Actuarial and Strategic Planning of the Pension Fund, Moscow

Information and Statistical Problems of Pension Reform

The article analyzes the composition and structure of the statistical data used for actuarial valuation of the financial condition of the current pension system in Russia. The problems of the statistical information and resource support for the assessment of the economic and social impact of the activities of the pension reform, in particular the lack of statistical information for the prognostic assessment of balance of the pension system in the long term.

Pension system, pension reform, the actuarial database, the system of personified registration

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Estimation of Procurement Costs of the Russian Regional Public Customer: the Case Study of Kaluga Region

This paper analyses the administrative costs of public procurement for a large set of public customers in one of Russian regions (Kaluga region). Our results give an opportunity to make some conclusions about effectiveness of procurement procedures, types of procurements, and about possible regulation changes in Russian procurement system.

Public procurement, public procurement costs, administrative costs of public procurement, regional public customer, Kaluga region

Kholodnyj V.K., Vasilenko M.E., Vladivostok State University of Economics and Service, Department of Economics and Management, Vladivostok

Features of Development of Student Entrepreneurship in the Primorsky Territory

The results of the social survey that shows the entrepreneurial activity of young people, the adequacy of knowledge of modern young people enrolled in higher education institutions, the economic activity of students. Also, a number of recommendations, which if you can improve the climate for business.

Entrepreneurship, small business, business-incubator, university, college, student, support for students

Romanov R.E., Institute of History, SB RAS, Novosibirsk

Controlled Mobility as a Factor of the Soviet Labour Market Mobilization During the Great Patriotic War (1941-1945 yrs)

The article presents the impact of labour mobility, initiated and governed by the state, on mobilization of human resources capacity in the USSR under conditions of personnel crisis during the war. It has been proved that that Central authorities, based on establishing of branch and regional hierarchical arrangement of the All-Soviet Union labour market, succeeded in mobilization of labour force reserves mainly into defense and civil heavy industry, located in such economic zones of the state, which were determinant sections of administrative construction during the war time.

The Great Patriotic War, labour market, labour mobilization, controlled mobility

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